





NEWSLETTER

METALLURGY DEPARTMENT

July 2021 to December 2021



METALLURGY

GOVERNMENT ENGINEERING COLLEGE SEC-28. GANDHINAGAR

ABOUT THE INSTITUTE

Established in 2004, Government Engineering College, Gandhinagar (GEC-Gn) takes pride in its highly motivated students. Our students are life-long assets that help this institute to continuously evolve and work towards its Vision. Approved by AICTE. The College is administrated by Directorate of Technical Education, Gujarat State, Gandhinagar. GEC Gn is affiliated to Gujarat Technological University. GEC-Gn offers its students a wide range of courses like Biomedical, Computer, Electronics & Communication, Instrumentation & Control, Information Technology and Metallurgy.

VISION OF THE INSTITUTE

To be a premier engineering institution, imparting quality education for innovative solutions relevant to society and environment.

MISSION OF THE INSTITUTE

- To develop human potential to its fullest extent so that intellectual and innovative engineers can emerge in a wide range of professions.
- To advance knowledge and educate students in engineering and other areas of scholarship that will best serve the nation and the world in future.
- To produce quality engineers, entrepreneurs and leaders to meet the present and future needs of society as well as environment.



ABOUT THE DEPARTMENT

The Metallurgy Department since its inception in 2008 is a backbone of GEC-Gandhinagar's events, research activities and initiatives. It is a unique initiative of Government of Gujarat in the present science and technology education and research scenario of India. At present, the department offers a four year undergraduate course in engineering. Faculty members are good blend of industrial/ academic research experienced, studied from national and state reputed institutes. Department has developed COQ (Centre for Quality) NDT which established under "Vibrant Gujarat—2019"- Financial MOU in collaboration with Gulfnde along with various well equipped metallurgical laboratories.

Currently, the focus of department activities are multi-directional with an emphasis on both research and education. Our collaborations with FCIPT, CFER, INDUS University, PDEU, IIM—Baroda Chapter, IIF—Ahmedabad Chapter, ASM International - Gujarat Chapter, IE—Gujarat Section, etc. Students are encouraged and supported to actively participate in various curricular and non-curricular activities at different level.

VISION OF THE DEPARTMENT

Developing excellence in Metallurgy Engineering education through research, development innovation and team work for the benefit of society and environment.

MISSION OF THE DEPARTMENT

- To prepare competent metallurgy engineers who can apply metallurgical fundamentals to control and manage different metallurgical and materials processing operations to produce quality metals products in industries.
- To deliver information about current trends in the field of metallurgy and materials to the students.
- To encourage students to work on innovative projects related to metallurgy engineering for managing defects free, economical, energy efficient products, processes or devices to best serve the nation to fulfil the socio-economic, technocommercial and environmental needs.

LIST OF FACULTY MEMBERS WITH QUALIFICATION

Sr. No.	Name of Faculty	Qualification	Designation
1	Dr. I. B. Dave	Ph.D (Met. & Mat. Engg.)	Professor & Head
2	Prof. S. I. Patel	ME (Met. & Mat. Engg.)	Assistant Professor
3	Dr. D. G. Sharma	Ph.D (Metallurgy)	Assistant Professor
4	Prof. H. H. Jadav	ME (Met. & Mat.	Assistant Professor
5	Dr. P. K. Nanavati	Ph.D (Met. & Mat. Engg.)	Assistant Professor
6	Prof. D. V. Mahant	ME (Met. & Mat. Engg.)	Assistant Professor
7	Prof. B. R. Rana	ME (Met. & Mat. Engg.)	Assistant Professor
8	Prof. D. A. Patel	ME (Met. & Mat. Engg.)	Assistant Professor
9	Prof. H. H. Thakar	ME (Met. & Mat. Engg.)	Assistant Professor
10	Dr. M. S. Dani	Ph.D (Metallurgy)	Assistant Professor

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ACHIVEMENTS OF THE FACULTIES



Dr. I B Dave Contributed as resource person at AICTE approved ATAL FDP on "Metallurgical Testing and Failure Analysis of Metals".

2 research paper publications. (Details are available in research activities).

Mr. Vishal Kaila received his Ph.D (Metallurgy) under the supervision of Dr. I. B. Dave.



Dr. D G Sharma delivered talk on Corrosion and its Prevention to diploma metallurgy students at S & S Ghandhy college Surat.

Topper of NPTEL-AICTE approved 12 week Faculty Development program on "Aqueous Corrosion and its Control".

1 E-SCI indexed Research paper publication (Details are available in research activities).



Prof. H H Jadav completed NPTEL-AICTE approved 12 week Faculty Development program on "Aqueous Corrosion and its Control".

1 research paper publication (Details are available in research activities).



Dr. P K Nanavati delivered expert talk on Basic and advancement in metallurgy in Fronius digital internship program.

Contributed as resource person at AICTE approved ATAL FDP on "Metallurgical Testing and Failure Analysis of Metals".



Prof. D V Mahant completed NPTEL-AICTE approved 12 week Faculty Development program on "Aqueous Corrosion and its Control".



Prof. H H Thakar completed NPTEL-AICTE approved 4 week Faculty Development program on "Welding of advanced high strength steels for automotive applications" with Silver Elite certification.

Successfully coordinated for restructuring of Students Society of Metallurgy Engineering Gandhinagar (SSMEG).



Prof D A Patel completed NPTEL-AICTE approved 8 week Faculty Development program on "Advances in welding and joining technologies".

2 Scopus index research paper publication (Details are available in research activities).



Dr. M S Dani delivered expert webinar on "Fe Fe₃C diagram and Heat treatment of steels" organized by SSEC Bhavnagar.

2 research papers publication (Details are available in research activities).

PEDAGOGY SESSIONS

Sr. No	Name of Speaker	Department	Topic Delivered	Date
1	Dr. D .G. Sharma	Metallurgy	Research Proposal writing	17/7/2021
2	Dr I.B.Dave	Metallurgy	Discussion regarding NBA visit With Govt. Polytechnic Surat	22/09/2021
3	Dr I.B.Dave	Metallurgy	Experience sharing regarding interaction with NBA Team Visit	30/09/2021
4	Dr P.K.Nanavati	Metallurgy	Pedagogy Session on Teaching without Teaching- IPDC GTU Program	30/10/2021
5	Dr. D .G. Sharma	Metallurgy	Aqueous Corrosion Protection	04/12/2021
6	Prof. S I Patel	Metallurgy	Secondary Steel Making	24/12/2021

PEDAGOGY ON OUTCOME BASED EDUCATION

Government Engineering College, Gandhinagar and Government Engineering College, Modasa arranged a webinar on "Outcome Based Education.", On the 12th of August, 2021, at 3 p.m. This session featured Dr. C. B. Bhatt sir, Principal, Government MCA College, Maninagar, Ahmedabad as an expert. Dr. C. B. Bhatt explained about the requirements of of the documentations to be fulfilled at the time of NBA Visit and also explained about how an Institute can achieve outcome based education using defined process of teaching and learning.

There were nearly 67 faculty members were present from both of the institutions and had very healthy interaction regarding OBE and documentation part.

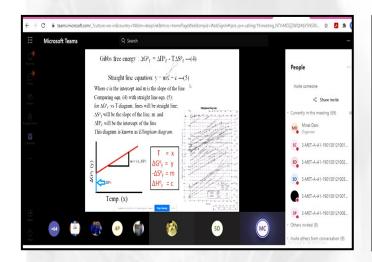
Vote of Thanks was given by Dr.I.B.Dave, Head, Metallurgy Dept, GEC, Gandhingar

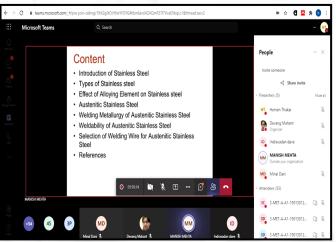


GLIMPSES OF "WEBINARS"

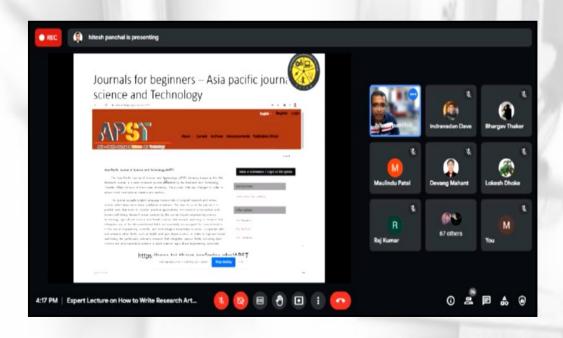
Sr. No	Date/Time	Speaker	Торіс	Organizing Partner	Coordinator
1	13-7-2021	Mr. Yakshil Chokshi	Introduction to Ellingham diagram	SSMEG	Dr. M S Dani
2	17-7-2021	Dr. Vishal Patel	Contributor Personality Development Program	-	Prof. H H Jadav and Prof. S I Patel
3	22-7-2021	Mr Manish Mehta	Welding Metallurgy of Austenitic SS	SSMEG	Prof. H H Thakar/ Dr. P K Nanavati
4	22-7-2021	Dr. G D Acharya	Market expectations from fresh graduate engineers	SSMEG	Dr M S Dani / Prof D D Mevada
5	29-7-2021	Dr. Hitesh Panchal	How to write Research Article	SSMEG	Prof D D Mevada / Dr M S Dani
6	29-7-2021	Dr. S D Kahar	Working of Potentiostate	IIM Baroda Chapter, SSMEG	Dr. D G Sharma
7	02-08-2021	Dr Mrunal Chaudhari	Optical and Electron Microscopy	IIM Baroda Chapter, SSMEG	Dr. D G Sharma/ Prof B R Rana
8	05-08-2021	Dr. G H Upadhyay	Nano materials and its applications	SSMEG	Dr. P K Nanavati/ Prof. B R Rana
9	05-08-2021	Mr Urvesh Vala	Corrosion Damage Mechanism and it's Prevention for Oil and Gas Refinery Application	IIM Baroda Chapter, SSMEG	Dr. D G Sharma
10	06-08-2021	Dr Sujoy Chaudhari	Effect of different process parameters on the productivity and quality of pig iron	SSMEG	Dr. P K Nanavati/ Prof. B R Rana/ Prof. S I Patel
11	07-08-2021	Mr. Siddhesh Jambekar	Metallurgical practice in Failure Analysis (Through Case Studies)	SSMEG	Dr. P.K.Nanavati/ Prof. H H Thakar
12	06-10-2021	Vishal Kaila	Casting process	SSMEG	Dr. D G Sharma

GLIMPSES OF "WEBINARS"





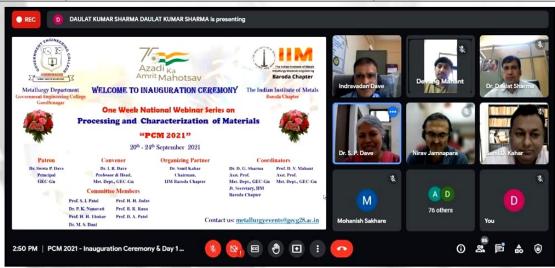




GLIMPSES OF "WEBINAR SERIES"

One Week National Webinar Series "Processing and Characterization of Materials" (PCM 2021), organized at Metallurgy Department, Government Engineering College, Gandhinagar in collaboration with IIM (Indian Institute of Metals), Baroda chapter during 20-24 September 2021 as a part of "Aazadi ka Amrut Mahotsav", was coordinated by Dr. Daulat Sharma and Prof. Devang Mahant. The National Webinar Series was inaugurated by Dr. Sweta. P. Dave, Principal, Government Engineering College, Gandhinagar; Dr. I. B. Dave, Head of the Metallurgy Department; Dr. S. D. Kahar, Chairman, Indian Institute of Metals, Baroda Chapter and Dr. Nirav Jamnapara, Scientist, IPR, Gandhinagar. 90 participants from various NITs, Engineering Colleges & Universities and Industries of all over India have participated. We are thankful to Mr. Krutik Shah, Proprietor, SVNDT Services, Vadodara, Dr. Arun Sinh Zala, Postdoc Fellow, Institute for Plasma Research, Gandhinagar, Ms. Riddhi Shukla, Ph.D. Scholar, Teltech, Estonia, Mr. Shubhneet Tyagi, CEO, Australian Institute of Technology, Australia and Dr. Nirav Jamnapara, Scientist, Institute for Plasma Research, Gandhinagar for sharing their knowledge and expertise in the area of Processing and Characterization of Materials.

Date	Name of Expert	Title	
20-09-2021	Mr. Krutik Shah (Proprietor, SVNDT, Vadodara)	Advanced Non-Destructive Testing	
21-09-2021	Dr. Arunsinh Zala (Postdoc Fellow, IPR, G'nagar)	XRD & SEM Techniques	
22-09-2021	Ms. Riddhi Shukla (Ph.D. Scholar, TalTech, Estonia)	Powder Metallurgy	
23-09-2021	Mr. Shubhneet Tyagi (CEO, AIT, Austrailia)	Industry 4.0 and Welding Technology	
24-09-2021	Dr. Nirav Jamnapara (Scientist, IPR, G'nagar)	Advanced Materials	



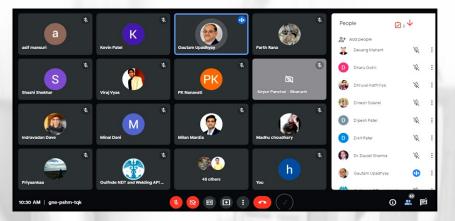


GLIMPSES OF "GURU POORNIMA CELEBRTION"

Virtual Gurupoornima celebration was organised by Metallurgy Department, GEC Gandhinagar via https://meet.google.com/gne-pshm-tqk on 24-7-2021 from 10:00 am to 11:00 am under the guidence of Dr. S P Dave, Principal GEC Gandhinagar and Dr. I B Dave, HOD Metallurgy Dept. Semester 5 student Madhu Kumari has successfully hosted the event. Celebration was started with prayer by Sem 5 student Priyanka Jani followed by Welcome address by Dr. M S Dani and introductory speech of HOD Metallurgy Dept. Dr. I B Dave about various activities at the department. Praticipents were blessed by words of Dr. G H Upadhyay (Ex HOD Metallurgy Dept. GEC Gandhinagar). Sem 5 student Kevin Petel gave speech on importance of Guru and celebration of Gurupoornima. Mr. Viraj Vyas (Alumni) introduces Allumni Association (SSMEG) reforms and various activites under its banner. Celebration was continued by introduction of various alumni working on good positions at national / international level in metallurgy field follwed by good interaction with current students of Metalurgy Departmen. Session was concludes with vote of thanks by Prf. H H Thakar. This event was coordinated by Dr. M S Dani and Prof. H H Thakar. More than 140 alumni, current students and faculty members have attended the program.

Mr. Asif Mansuri, Mr. Viraj Vyas, Mr. Hardik Patel, Mr. Ashish Patel and MR Milan Maradia and many other alumni have given their feedback for nurturing teaching learning experience to make students of metallurgy department industry ready. As an outcome of the activity it was decided to plan a meeting of all post bearrers of SSMEG association for planning of a webinar/seminar seriese related to Current industry practices like Artificaial intelligence, CP, CPK, PP and PPK, Lean Six Sigma, Pokayoke and its importance in metallurgy

in January 2022.



SIGNING OF M.O.U.

A memorandum of Understanding (MOU) is made on 06/08/2021 between I INSPIRE FOUNDATION(IIF) and Government Engineering College (GEC), Sector 28, Gandhinagar with intention like scheduling expert lecture as per the planned academic calendar by virtual or classroom trainings by Visiting Industrial Faculty to establish close and continuing interaction to improve industrial exposure to the students of GEC, Gandhinagar.



GLIMPSES OF "INDUSTRY-INSTITUTE MEET"

An Industry - Institute Meet was arranged by Metallurgy Department, Government Engineering College, Gandhinagar on 4th September 2021 to discuss the "Students Internship program" for the BE Metallurgy final year students with the industrial stakeholders invited from all over Gujarat. Under the guidance of Patron Dr. S P Dave and HOD Dr. I B Dave, this programme was coordinated by Dr. D G Sharma, Dr. M S Dani and Dr. P K Nanavati.

The purpose of this meeting was to strengthen the Industry -Institute bond and to carry out the open discussion on common platform to implement the "token amount stipend" to be payable to the intern by the industry to develop proper work environment, boost student confidence, and to see whether, it matches the expectations of the student & industry both. Under this program, students have to undergo 12 weeks Industrial training in their 8th semester. The main benefits of an internship are in career exploration, leadership and skill development, networking, establishing mentors and resume enhancements.

Representatives from professional bodies like ASM international Gujarat Chapter, IIW Baroda chapter, IIM Baroda chapter, IIF Ahmedabad and Baroda chapter and industries from all over Gujarat like L&T Chiyoda Ltd, RBD Engineers Pvt. Ltd, RNG Exports private limited, Mett -Bio Metallurgical Testing and Service, Kastwel Foundries, TDC Alloys, M/s. Prathana Alloys Pvt Ltd. GulfNDE services Pvt. Ltd., Keepsake Industries, Bhagwati Autocast Ltd., Bhagwati Spherocast Pvt Ltd., Devashree Aluminium Pvt Ltd, Honest Metal Cast, Crestt Innotech Pvt Ltd., AVIS India, Technospark actively participated in the meet. There was very positive and open discussion with regards to this scheme. Industry personnals from various rputed industries have shown rediness to offer paid internship to almost 40 final year students of Metallurgy Department.





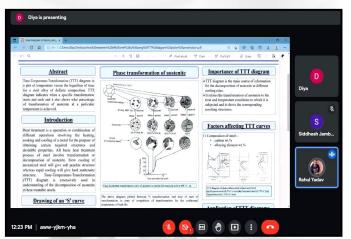


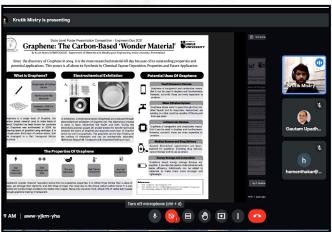
LIST OF STUDENTS SELECTED FOR PAID INTERNSHIP

Sr. No.	Name Of Company	No. of Student selected	Enrolment No.	Name of Student		
1			190133121005	Lokesh Namdevrao Dhoke		
2			190133121007	Saurabh Gawande		
3	Buddlesontal according		190133121011	Prashant Sudhakar khedkar		
4	Jindal Saw Ltd., Mundra	6	190133121017	Jaykumar C. Sankhavara		
5			190133121018	Dinesh Solanki		
6			190133121019	Shubham Talekar		
7			180130121028	Akhil Patel		
8			180130121036	Kramik Patel		
9	RBD Engineers, Khatraj Gandhinagar	5	180130121050	Ayush Shah		
10			180130121053	Naman Shah		
11			180130121057	Nishant Solanki		
12			180130121015	Aradhya Khare		
13	AIA Institution, Ahmedabad	2	180130121045	Janvi Rathod		
14			180130121019	Abhishek Mori		
15	Bhagwati Spherocast Pvt. Ltd. Ahmedabad	3	180130121061	Manan Thekdi		
16			190133121008	Shivam Hirani		
17		2	180130121002	Nrupesh Bhakhart		
18	Grey Nodules, Kathwada Ahmedabad		180130121003	Ayush Bhuva		
19		2	180130121054	Manishekhar Shahi		
20	Sahjanand Laser Tech. Ltd. Gandhinagar		180130121055	Parimalkumar Sharma		
21	Devine Metallurgical Services Pvt. Ltd, Ahmedabad	1	180130121048	Jainam Sakariya		
22	Met Heat Engineers Pvt. Ltd., Vadodara	1	180130121058	Pooja Solanki		
23	Colored Market Control and Market Mar	_	190133121003	Nevil Barvaliya		
24	Gujarat Metal Cast Pvt. Ltd., Vadodara	2	190133121006	Bhargav Dudhat		
25	L&T Ltd. (Defence IC), Surat	1	180130121010	Smit Devganiya		
26	Ocean Starle Dat Italy Character	2	190133121009	Uddesh Rahendra Joshi		
27	Ocean Steels Pvt. Ltd., Changodar	2	170130121055	Amitkumar Vinzuda		
28	Amoon Casting Dut 14d Pailest	2	180130121020	Nakum Prashant		
29	Amcon Casting Pvt. Ltd. , Rajkot	2	180130121043	Pipaliya Uditkumar Subhashbhai		
30	Microfab Engineering (L&T Contract Surat)	1	190133121014	Dipesh Patel		
31	RNG Exports Pvt. Ltd., Bhayala	1	180130121029	Avi Patel		
32	DM Costing Put Ltd. Vesheding Pered	2	180130121056	Parth Sharma		
33	PM Casting Pvt. Ltd., Vaghodiya Baroda	2	180133121019	Jeet Rawal		
34	Gulf NDE services Ahmedabad	2	190133121020	Thummar arpit niteshbhai		
35	Diagon Engineering Comings Show John J	2	180130121042	Yatin Patel		
36	Pioneer Engineering Services, Ahmedabad	2	180130121021	Vraj Nayi		
37	Anna Francisco de la Contractica de la Contracti	4	190133121015	Jignesh Patel		
38	Anup Engineering Ltd., Ahmedabad	1	190133121012	Nirmal Manan Arunkumar		
39	MG Motors Pvt. Ltd., Halol	1	170130121006	Nirajkumar D chaudhary		
38	Anup Engineering Ltd., Ahmedabad MG Motors Pvt. Ltd., Halol	1	190133121012	Jignesh Patel Nirmal Manan Arunkumar		

GLIMPSES OF "ENGINEERS DAY CELEBRATION"

To enhance the various Skills set like. Project management, communication, lifelong learning, presentation skill, etc; The Metallurgy Department, Government Engineering College, Sector 28, Gandhinagar and Student Society of Metallurgy Engineering, Gandhinagar had jointly organized the "State level poster presentation competition" on occasion of Engineers' Day 2021, on 15/09/2021 in association with Metallurgical and Materials Engineering Department, Indus University, Ahmedabad, Metallurgical and Materials Engineering Department, The Maharaja Sayaji Rao University of Baroda, Vadodara, Vigyan Gurjari, sponsored by IIM Baroda Chapter.. Total 52 entries were registered for the event out of which 41 had presented the posters. The program inaugurated at 10:30 A.M. by Prof. H. H. Thakar with welcome address to the Participants, Guests, and jury members. Dr I. B. Dave, H.O.D, Metallurgy Department, had introduced about the Department and the program. Dr S. D. Kahar, Chairman, IIM Baroda Chapter, had highlighted about the importance of Engineers 'Day Celebration. Prof. Chaitanya G. Joshi, President, Vigyan Gurjari, Gujarat Prant, had encourage the participants by highlighting "Swatantrata ka Amrit mahotsav" celebration. Dr. D. G. Sharma, Assistant Professor, GEC, Gandhinagar had given the Vote of Thanks to the event. Dr. D. G. Sharma, Prof. B. R. Rana and Prof. H. H. Thakar had coordinated the entire event. The event was Very interesting, informative and fruitful in terms of achieving the targeted objectives.





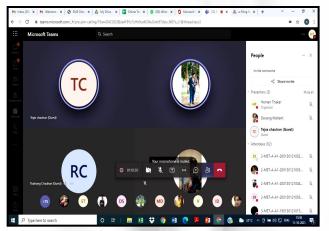


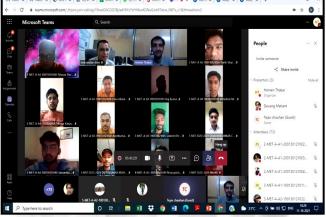
GLIMPSES OF "VIRTUAL ALUMNI MEET 2021"

The Department of Metallurgy Engineering have organized an expert talk by Alumni in this meeting for all current batches and pass out students on 11th October 2021 on the MS Teams Platform 3:15 pm onwards. The meeting started at 3:15 p.m. with welcome introduction by Metallurgy Department alumni coordinator Prof. H H Thakar. Dr. I B Dave encouraged participants and enlightened the importance of alumni to the department with remarkable words. An expert sessions by Alumni of the department was then conducted. The event was enjoyable and simultaneously profitable in terms of providing career as well as technical guidance to the current enrolled students.

Alumni Experts and faculty members have shared the memories, Faculty members from Metallurgy Engineering At the end, Prof. H H Thakar ,sincerely expressed vote of thanks to honorable Principal Madam , Dr. I B Dave sir Head of Metallurgy Department for their guidance and support to make this event a grand success and thanks to Dr. M S Dani for background support, all Faculties, students ,Staff Members of metallurgy Engineering department and Alumni for attending Alumni Meet.

Sr. No.	Time	Expert Details	Topic
1	3:15 pm to 4:30 pm	Mr. Tejas Chauhan M.Sc.(Materials Engineering and Metal Forming) University of Duisburg Essen, Working as Technical Inspector, ITS, Germany. Alumnus of 2014 batch	"Study and Scope in Germany"







STUDENT'S SOCIETY OF METALLURGY ENGINEERING GANDHINAGAR (SSMEG)

FELICITATION OF ALUMNI

Alumni association has always been an utmost part of the institution. In many ways it can help the department connect with the current and graduated engineers to bridge recent technological advancements. On 4/9/2021 at Metallurgy Dept. Government Engineering College Gandhinagar, Student's Society of Metallurgy Engineering association has been formally restructured and post were distributed to the new office bearers in a meeting organised by alumni coordinator prof H. H. Thakar. Meeting of SSMEG trustees held on 4/9/2021 for distribution of various responsibilities. It was finalized to work for betterment of metallurgy engineering fraternity by organizing various technical activities by alumni of Metallurgy department. SSMEG is feeling proud to felicitate Dr. Arunsinh Zala (Batch 2008-12) for completing his Ph.D and joining Institute for Plasma Research for his Post Doctoral research.





Student Society of Metallurgy Engineering Gandhinagar (SSMEG) general meeting was organised by Prof. H H Thakar on 18/12/2021 at GEC, Gandhinagar under the guidence of Dr. I B Dave, Head Met dept & Dr. G H padhyay (Ex- Head Met dept GEC Gandhinagar) to felicitate our Alumni Mr. Dhruv Patel, for their innovative research & start up, Mr. Ravi Tavethiya & Mr. Bhargav Khunt for their successful entrepreneurship (2 consecutive firms). Metallurgy Department is feeling proud for their success in career. Healthy discussions was held to promote Metallurgy discipline interest among freshly admitted students. Extended Career guidance & support from alumni was being received. Planning was done for conduction of webinar series in 2nd week of February 2022.







RESEARCH ACTIVITIES

	Previously published	Addition	Total
Research Paper counter (Jan 2019 –Dec 2021)	27	6	33

Sr. No.	Title of the Paper	Authors	Publication
1	Thermal spray coating replacing the traditional hot dipped galvanizing process in present industrial scenario	Urvesh Vala, Indravadan B Dave	NACE International
2	Effect of Friction Stir Processing on AZ91 Mg-alloy: A Review	Samir Rathod, Daulat Kumar Sharma, Minal Dani, Paras Rank & Nikunj Savaliya	Jurnal Kejuruteraan
3	Performance of weld bead profile during A-TIG welding on nitrogen alloyed stainless steel	Akash Deep, Vivek Singh, Som Ashutosh, M. Chandrasekaran, Dixit Patel	Engineering Research Express, IOP publishing
4	Develop a sustainable welding procedure for chromium manganese austenitic stainless steel using the ATIG process	Dixit Patel, Suketu Jani, Vivek Singh, Som Ashutosh	Engineering Research Express, IOP publishing
5	Improvement In Corrosion Resistance Of Magnesium- Aluminum Alloy Via Friction Stir Processing	Minal S. Dani, I. B. Dave and Alphonsa Joseph	Jurnal Kejuruteraan
6	Dissimilar welding of magnesium alloy to aluminium alloy: a review	Harshadkumar Jadav, Vishwesh Badheka, G H Upadhyay, Kush Mehta	Advances in Materials and Processing Technologies

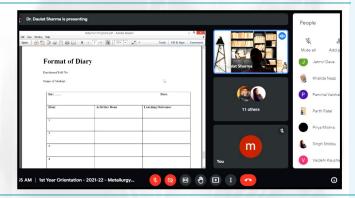
SSIP SENSETIZATION

An expert session was delivered by Dr. P K Nanavati regarding Sensitization for SSIP projects on 04/10/2021. This activity was organised by Dr. D G Sharma and Prof. D V Mahant. Students of Metallurgy department were encouraged to participate for SSIP projects.

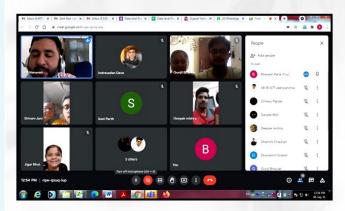


1ST YEAR ORIENTATION

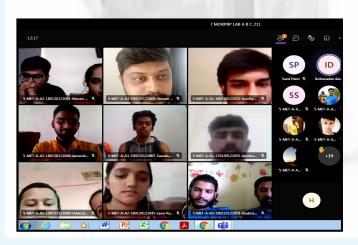
An orientation session was delivered by Dr. D G Sharma and Prof. D V Mahant on 28/09/2021 for 1st year students regarding Metallurgy department and various academic activities at GEC Gandhinagar under GTU.



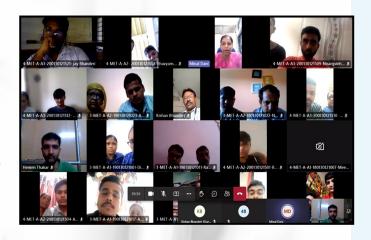
PARENTS-TEACHERS MEET



Parents Teachers meet was for Sem 5 students was organised by Metallurgy Department, GEC Gandhinagar on 18/9/2021 from 11 to 12:30 PM. 39 students with their parents have participated in the meeting. Parent were informed that Metallurgy department has applied for NBA accreditation and they were informed about NBA accreditation and its importance. Parents were reported with each student's progress and important instructions were given regarding attendance of the students. Doubts of students and parents were resolved by Prof. H H Thakar and Prof. M S Dani.



Parents Teachers meet was for Sem 5 students was organised by Metallurgy Department, GEC Gandhinagar on 8/9/2021 from 11 to 12:30 PM. Students with their parents have participated in the meeting. Parent were informed that Metallurgy department has applied for NBA accreditation and doubts were resolved by Dr. P K Nanavati and Prof. R Rana



33 students with parents participated meeting with faculty on dt.: 16/09/2021 at 01:00pm. Prof H H Jadav initiated the meeting with the purpose of interaction with parents and students, briefed about attendance, NBA etc. Dr. I B Dave head motivated students and briefed them about attending offline classes, Sem 7 internship in industry, department initiative for students like expert lecture, online lab, lecture and seminar series etc. prof S I Patel concluded the meeting with vote of thanks.

STUDENT ACHIEVEMENTS

The following is the List of student awardees for the odd term 2020 (academic year 2020 2021) who obtained highest SPI in GTU end semester examination conducted in winter 2020. They have been awarded certificate of appreciation on 15/08/2021.

Sr. No.	En. No.	Name of Student	Semester	SPI (out of 10)
1	170130121038	PATEL MANAN KIRITKUMAR	7	9.60
2	180130121053	SHAH NAMAN DINESHBHAI	5	8.75
3	190130121001	CHURAKKATE DIYA SUBHASH	3	8.83





The following is the list of winner students of state level poster presentation competition organized on Engineer's Day 15/09/2021.

Sr. No.	En. No.	Name of Student	Title of Poster	Rank
1	200130121005	GUNJIL BHAVSAR	Top Down and Bottom Up Approach	2
2	200130121004	CHIRAYU PANDE	Top Down and Bottom Up Approach	2
3	200130121510	RAHUL YADAV	Heat treatment of steel with respect to Iron- Iron carbide diagram	3
4	190130121001	DIYA CHURAKKATE	Heat treatment of steel with respect to Iron- Iron carbide diagram	3
5	190130121033	SHRUTI SHRIVASTAVA	Heat treatment of steel with respect to Iron- Iron carbide diagram	3

TRAINING/ACTIVITY ATTENDED BY FACULTY

Sr. No.	Name of the Faculty	Title of Training/Activity	Duration	Organizer
1	Dr. D. G. Sharma	"Advanced Functional Nanomaterials for Air Pollution Control"	17-07-2021	Maharaja Agrasen University
2	Dr. D. G. Sharma	"Nanotechnology versus nanowaste and their interaction with environment: Global framework and sustainable development"	16-08-2021	Maharaja Agrasen University
3	Dr. D. G. Sharma	Appreciation for coordinating One week Webinar Series: PCM 2021	20/09/2021 - 24/09/2021	GEC Gandhinagar, IIM Baroda
4	Dr. D. G. Sharma	"Aqueous Corrosion and its Control"	Jul-Oct-2021	NPTEL-AICTE Faculty Development Programme
5	Dr. D. G. Sharma	Appreciation for coordinating State level poster presentation competition on Engineer's day	15/09/2021	GEC Gandhinagar, IIM Baroda, SSMEG, Vigyan Gurjari
6	Prof. H.H.Jadav	"Aqueous Corrosion and its Control"	Jul-Oct-2021	NPTEL-AICTE Faculty Development Programme
7	Prof. P.K. Nanavati	"Teaching without Teaching"	18-10-2021	GTU in Collaboration with IPDC
8	Prof. D.V. Mahant	"Aqueous Corrosion and its Control"	Jul-Oct-2021	NPTEL-AICTE Faculty Development Programme
9	Prof. D.V. Mahant	Appreciation for coordinating One week Webinar Series: PCM 2021	20/09/2021 - 24/09/2021	GEC Gandhinagar, IIM Baroda
10	Prof. B. R. Rana	Appreciation for coordinating State level poster presentation competition on Engineer's day	15/09/2021	GEC Gandhinagar, IIM Baroda, SSMEG, Vigyan Gurjari
11	Prof. Dixit. A. Patel	"Advances in Welding and Joining Technologies	Jul-Sep-2021	NPTEL-AICTE Faculty Development Programme
12	Prof. Dixit. A. Patel	Jury member at National Children Science Congress 2021	19/12/2021- 20/12/22021	Dept. of Science and Technology
13	Prof. H.H. Thakar	"Welding of Advanced High Strength Steels for Automotive Applications"	Jul-Aug-2021	NPTEL-AICTE Faculty Development Programme (IIT Madras)
14	Prof. H.H. Thakar	Appreciation for coordinating State level poster presentation competition on Engineer's day	15/09/2021	GEC Gandhinagar, IIM Baroda, SSMEG, Vigyan Gurjari

MEDIA COVERAGE

સરકારી ઈજનેરી કોલેજમાં એન્જિનિયર દિવસની ઉજવણી

લાંબીક્ટલ, તા. કપા સવલવા ઈજુનેથી મોહેજું, ગંગીકરા ખાતે આવેલાનું સમુત્ર અમેત્રાનના આપીજન ભાગ રૂપે એન્સિનિયની દિનસ COLUMB આઇઆઇએમાં મહોતા વેપાય વાલ પ્રાથમિક સંસ્થય કરવાનો . વોસ્ત્ર પ્રસૃતિ સ્વયન્તું આવોજન નેસીખ ૧૫ સપ્ટેમ્બર રાગ દાવા ના લોક મેને અર્જા વિષ્યાન, એમએસ્યુ અદોડા, દેહમ વનિવર્શિતી અને વિશાન સુર્વની, સુરકાત ધીતના -રસ્ટલોગમી ઓનાક્રાઇન કરેલા છે. ખેરટક સમર્ચાનું ઉદયક્રાત છે. આતે. બી. દર્ભ, પૈરવર્જી ક્લિમારાના નામાં સર્જની. ગાંબોન્ડાલા, તો. શતભા ક્ષેત્રી, પ્રમુખ, મિલાન સુર્વેરી, ગુજરાત ખોત અને છે. એસ 🗓

વસારા, લેકવેલ, સાલેસાઇએમ ભરોકા એપ્ટર અને એઇન્ટર્ સંસ્થિત, વિભાગ સુપ્રદેશ, મુજરત પ્રોતમાં તકત કરવાને 10.00 418 0. 444420 વૈષ્ય, નેશનગ વવસ્તિ : अर्थनिक सम्ब, दिनाह ते. પ્લાંન ફેક્કેરીમાં, લેકેન્દ્રી, વિશાસ મુજે છે. મુજલાત પ્રોસ ખને સત્રવોથી સન્સ્થાઓના બનેક મહાનુખાવોની ઉપાસીનીમાં કરેય છે. મેડજનાં વિભાગના પ્રાપ્યાપકો છે. દીક્ષત સર્વા છો. જાહેરા કાર્યા છે. હેર્મિક હાયુક અને પોક્ટક સ્પર્ભાના હોડીનેટર છે. આ પોલ્ટર સ્પર્યામાં રાજ્ય સ્થાની. કુલ પર કીએએ ભાગ લોકેલ છે. જેઓમાં મહેલાં ત્રણ પોલ્ડકને પુરસ્તાર આપનામાં

સરકારી ઈજનેરી કોલેજમાં સાપ્તાહિક નેશનલ વેબીનાર સીરીઝનું ઉદઘાટન



ગાંધીનગર, તા. ૨૦ સરકારી ઈજનેરી કોલેજ, સેક્ટર-૨૮, ગાંધીનગર ખાતે સ્વતંત્રતાનું અમૃત મહોત્સવના આયોજન ભાગ રૂપે સાપ્તાહિક નેશનલ વેબીનાર સીરીજ 'પ્રોસેસિંગ એન્ડ કેસ્ક્ટરાઈઝેશન ઓફ મટિરિયલ્સ'નું આયોજન આઇઆઇએમ (ઈન્ડિયન ઇન્સ્ટિટ્યૂટ ઓફ મેટલસ) બરોડા ચેપ્ટરના સંયોજનથી તારીખ ૨૦ થી ૨૪ સપ્ટેમ્બર દરમિયાન કરવામાં આવેલ છે. આ તાલીમના સંયોજક મેટલર્જી વિભાગના પ્રાપ્યાપકો ડૉ. દૌલત શર્મા અને પ્રો. દેવાંગ મહંત છે. ઉપરોક્ત નેશનલ વેબીનાર સીરીઝમાં ભારતની વિવિધ ઈજનેરી કોલેજો,

પોલીટેકનીકો અને ઈન્ડસ્ટીઝ ખાતેથી ૧૨૮ સહભાગીઓએ નોંધણી કરાવેલ છે જેનો મુખ્ય હેતુ સહભાગીઓને મટિરિયલ્સની આધુનીક પ્રક્રિયા અને તેના વિવિધ કેરક્ટરાઈઝેશન વિષયનું તજજ્ઞનો દ્રારા તાલીમ આપવાનું છે. નેશનલ વેબીનાર સીરીઝનું ઉદઘાટન ડૉ. શ્વેતા પી. દવે. આચાર્ય. સરકારી ઈજનેરી કોલેજ, ગાંધીનગર; ડૉ. આઇ. બી. દવે. મેટલર્જી વિભાગના વડા; ડૉ. એસ. ડી. કહાર, ચેરમેન, ઈન્ડિયન ઇન્સ્ટિટ્યુટ ઓફ મેટલસ, બરોડા ચેપ્ટર અને ડૉ. નીસ્વ જમનાપરા, સાઈન્ટીસ્ટ. આઇપીઆર. ગાંધીનગરના હસ્તે વિવિધ પ્રાધ્યાપકો અને મહાનુભાઓની ઉપસ્થિતિમાં કરવામાં આવ્યું હતું.

રાજ્યનો એકપણ નાગરિક એવો

આ યોજનાને વડાપ્રધાનશ્રીએ

સરકારી ઈજનેરી કોલેજ, સે. ૨૮ ખાતે ઈન્ડસ્ટ્રી મીટનું આયોજન

ગાંધીનગર, તા. ૪ ઉચ્ચ શિક્ષણના તાબા હેઠળના મેટલજી વિભાગ, સરકારી ઈજનેરી કોલંજ, સેક્ટર- ૨૮, ગાંધીનગર ખાતે ઈન્દરન્દ્રી ઈન્દરન્દ્રી કોલંજ, સેક્ટરને ૧૮, ગાંધીનગર ખાતે ઈન્દરન્દ્રી ઈન્દરન્દ્રી કોલંજ ને તાજેતરમાં કરવામાં આવ્યુ હતુ. ઈન્દરન્દ્રી – ઈન્દરીટ્ટ મીટમાં ગુજરાત રાજ્યની વિવિધ સંસ્થાઓના પ્રતિનિધિઓ અને ડૉ. સ્વેતા. પી. દવે, આચાર્ય, સરકારી ઈજનેરી કોલંજ, ગાંધીનગર; ડૉ. ગીતમ ઉપાધ્યાય, ચેરમેન, બીઓએસ, મેટલજી, જીટીયુ; ડૉ. આઇ. બી. દવે, મેટલજી વિભાગના વડા અને મેટલજી વિભાગના પ્રાપ્યાયકો ડૉ. દીલત

શર્મા, શે. પી. કે. નાનાવટી, શે. મીનળ દાણીએ ભાગ લીધો હતા. જેનો મુખ્ય હેતુ ઈન્ડસ્ટ્રી અને પ્રોકેશન લ બોડીજને જીટીયું અમદાવાદના એ આઈસીટીઈ મોડેલ અભ્યાસક મથી માહિતિગાર કરવાનો અને વિદ્યાર્થીઓને અંતિમ સેમેસ્ટરમાં પેડ-ઇન્ટરનેશિપનું આ યોજન કરવાનો હતો. પેડ-ઇન્ટરનેશિપનો મુખ્ય હેતુ વિદ્યાર્થીઓને સ્ટાઇપન્ડ સાથે કારકિર્દી સંશોધન, નેટવર્કિંગ, નેતૃત્વ અને કોશલ્ય લાગલી મેળવવી, વિદ્યાર્થીઓનો આત્મવિશ્વાસ વધારવો અને કાર્યસ્થળનું અવલોકન છે.

સરકારી ઈજનેરી કોલેજમાં સાપ્તાહિક નેશનલ વેબીનાર સીરીઝનું સમાપન

ગાંધીનગર, તા. ર૭ સરકારી ઈજનેરી કોલેજ, ગાંધીનગરના મેટલર્જી વિભાગ ખાતે "સ્વતંત્રતાનું અમૃત મહોત્સવ"ના આયોજન ભાગ રૂપે સાપ્તાહિક નેશનલ વેબીનાર સીરીજ "પ્રોસેસિંગ એન્ડ કેરક્ટરાઈઝેશન ઓફ મટિરિયલ્સ" ૨૦૨૧નું આયોજન આઇઆઇએમ (ઇન્ડિયન ઇન્સ્ટિટ્યૂટ ઓફ મેટલસ) બરોડા ચેપ્ટરના સંયોજન થી તારીખ ૨૦ થી ૨૪ સપ્ટેમ્બર, ૨૦૨૧ દરમિયાન કરાયું હતું. જેનો મુખ્ય હેતુ સહભાગીઓને મટિરિયલ્સની આધુનીકપ્રક્રિયાઅને તેના વિવિધ કેરક્ટરાઈઝેશન વિપયનું તજજ્ઞનો દ્વારા તાલીમ આપવાનું હતું. નેશનલ વેબિનાર સીરીઝના સંયોજક મેટલર્જી વિભાગના પ્રાપ્યાપકોએ તાલીમ આપી હતી. આ સીરીઝનું ઉદઘાટન ડૉ. ચેતા દવે, ડૉ. આઈ.બી. દવે, ડૉ. એસ. કહાર, ડૉ. નીરવજમનાપરાના હસ્તે કરાયું હતું. જેમાં ભારતની વિવિધ એનઆઇટી, ઈજનેરી કોલેજો, યુનીવર્સીટીઓ અને ઈન્ડસ્ટ્રીઓ ખાતેથી ૯૦ સહભાગીઓએ ભાગ લીધો હતો.

આવા હતા. સ્કૂલના ભવા તથા તથા પ્યૂન બનીને સમગ્ર હાઈસ્કૂલનું સંચાલન તથા શિક્ષણ કાર્ય હતું. શિક્ષક બનેલા વિદ્યાર્થીઓએ પોતાના પ્રતિભાવો આપ્યા હતા.

ગાંધીનગર ખાતે 'ઇન્ડસ્ટ્રી– ઇન્સ્ટી. મીટ'નું આચોજન કરવામાં આવ્યું



ગાંધીનગર ભાસ્કર | ગાંધીનગર ખાતે 'ઈન્ડસ્ટ્રી-ઇન્સ્ટીટયુટ મીટ'નું આયોજન કરવામાં આવ્યું હતું. રાજ્યની વિવિધ પ્રોકેશનલ બોડીઝના પ્રતિનિધિઓએ હાજરી આપી હતી. મુખ્ય હેતુ ઈન્ડસ્ટ્રી અને પ્રોકેશનલ બોડીઝને જીટીયુ અમદાવાદના AICTE મોડેલ અભ્યાસક્રમથી માહિતિગાર કરવાનો અને વિદ્યાર્થીઓને અંતિમ સેમેસ્ટરમાં પેડ-ઇન્ટર્નીશપનું અયોજન કરવાનો હતો.

2124911632, on'enforce

SIV - DICOLOGICA

<u>મેટલર્જી વિભાગ, સરકારી ઈજનેરી કોલેજ, ગાંધીનગર ખાતે</u>

"How To Write Research Article" ઉપર Expert Talk of આયોજન કરવામાં આવ્યુ

(નિ.ન્યુ.સ.) પાટણ,તા.03 ઉરયશિક્ષણનાતા હેઠળના મેટલર્જી વિભાગ, સરકારી ઈજનેરી કોલેજ, સેક્ટર-૨૮, ગાંધીનગર ખાતે સંસ્થાના આયાર્થ કૉ.એસ. પી. દવેના માર્ગદર્શન અને કો. આઈ. બી. દવેના નેતૃત્વ હેઠળ "How To Write Research Article" ઉપર તારીખ ૧૯ જુલાઇ, ૨૦૨૧ ના રોજ Expert Talk નુ આયોજન કરવામા આવ્યુ હતું. આ Expert Talk માં સંસ્થાના ૮૦ થી વધારે શિક્ષકમિત્રો, રિસર્ચ રકોલર,અને B.E તેમજ M.E ના વિદ્યાર્થીઓએ ભાગ લીધો હતો. આ Expert Talk માં મુખ્ય વક્તા તરીકે

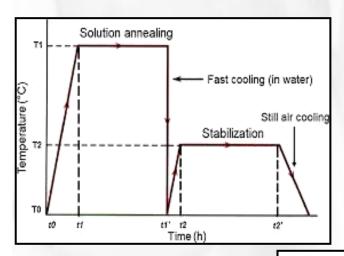
"SI. હિતેશ એન. પંચાલ" સહાયક પ્રાધ્યાપક, મિકે નિકલ ઇજ નેરી વિભાગ, સરકારી ઇજનેરી કોલેજ, પાટણ (2% scientist in Energy Category, published by Stanford University, California)એ વ્યાખ્યાન આપ્યું હતું. આ સમગ્ર પ્રોગ્રામનો મુખ્ય ઉદ્દેશ વિદ્યાર્થીઓ,શિક્ષકમિત્રો તેમજ રીસર્ચસને પોતાના સંશોધન દરમ્યાન સંશોધનપત્રો કઈ રીતે બનાવવા અને પ્રકાશિત કરવા એ હતો. આ સમગ્ર Expert Talkનું સંચાલન મિકેનિકલ અને મેટલર્જી વિભાગના વડા ડો. આઈ. બી. દવે. એ અભિનંદન પાઠવ્યા હતા.

TECHNO RIDE

Heat Treatment of Stainless Steel

-By Chauhan Dharmik N. (Sem 3- T En No- 2021100103)

Heat treatment methods, such as stress relieving, hardening and annealing, strengthen the ductility and corrosion resistance properties of the metal that is modified during fabrication, or generate hard structures capable of tolerating abrasion and high mechanical stresses.





Solution Annealing & Heat Treatment :-

Heat Treating is the heating and cooling of steel to manipulate the desired properties. As a stainless steel supplier, it's only natural to offer stainless steel heat treating as a secondary service. To save you time and money, Best Stainless offers a variety of inventory in heat treated steel conditions. In addition, we also keep inventory on hand capable of heat treating per specification. Heat treatment services include solution annealing, quenching, tempering and stress relieving

MECHANICAL PROPERTIES

Typical compositions, annealed mechanical properties and hardening response for the various Allegheny Ludlum martensitic stainless steels are presented below.

		l Composight Per		21						
Stainless Steels	C Cr Mo		HRB	0.2% Offset Yield Strength Ksi (MPa)	Tensile Strength Ksi (MPa)	Elongation, Percent in 2" (51 mm)	Hardening Response HRC			
Type 440A	0.64	16.5		95	62 (427)	104 (717)	20	57-60		
Type 425 Mod	0.55	13.5	1.0	93 89*	55 (379) 45 (310)	94 (648) 86* (593)	24 25*	57-60		
Type 420HC**	0.44	13.0	-	88	45 (310)	87 (600)	28	56-59		
Type 420	0.38	13.0		87	45 (310)	85 (586)	29	53-57		
Type 410HC**	0.21	12.5		83	43 (310)	78 (538)	30	45-52		
Type 410	0.14	12.5		82	42 (290)	74 (510)	34	38-45		

^{*} Fine blanking quality

Types of stainless steel

Austenitic steels usually have the highest corrosion resistance. They contain 16 to 26 percent chromium and up to 35 percent nickel, and they are not hardenable by heat treatment and are nonmagnetic. The most common type is the 18/8, or 304, grade, which contains 18 percent chromium and 8 percent nickel

Types of stainless steels										
Austenitic	Martensitic	Ferritic	Duplex							
stainless	stainless	stainless	stainless							
steel	steel	steel	steel							

References :-

https://www.paulo.com/university-resources/heat-treating-annealing-stainless-steel-impacts-corrosion-resistance-polishing/

^{**}HC means higher carbon version of standard grade

TECHNO RIDE

Industrial application of Mg & its alloys

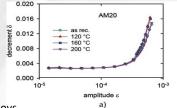
- By, Mishra Dipak Manojbhai, (Sem 3 T En No. - 2021100109)

Magnesium alloys are used for both cast and forged components, with the aluminium-containing alloys usually used for casting and the zirconium-containing ones for forgings; the zirconium-based alloys can be used at higher temperatures and are popular in aerospace.

(AM60B), steering wheel armatures (AM50 [Mg-5Al-0.3Mn], AM60B) and valve and cam covers (AZ91D).

0.0010

0.0008



AM20

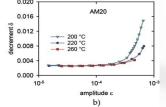


Fig. shows some of the automotive components made from Mg alloys $_{{\tiny 0.025}}$

Amplitude dependence of decrement measured in the AM20 alloy after therm lower (a), medium (b), higher (c) upper tures of the thermal cycle, temperature ence of the C2 parameter (d).

Magnesium is a critically important

metal in design of aerospace and automotive parts because of its desirable mechanical properties. The low density, good heat dissipation, good damping and good electro-magnetic shield all make it a top choice for design of aerospace and automotive parts.

However, the varying operational environments require a material that is more corrosion resistant. Therefore, magnesium is alloyed with other materials (metals and rare earth elements) to provide the best material for aerospace and automotive parts. This article provided the selection of an alloy type depends on how the part will be made (cast or wrought), the strength required, and the operational environment.

	Ammonium NH ₄ *	Gr Lithium Li*	oup I All Metals Sodium Na*					Iron (II) Fe ²⁺	Tran Iron (III) Fe ³⁴	Copper (II)	Silver	Zinc Zn ²⁺		ansition tals Aluminum Al ²⁶		
		Gn		cali					Tran	sition Me	tals					
		Group I Alka Metals			Group II Alkaline Earth Metals			Transition Metals								
						ar	nplitude :	8						ature (°C)	400	
re d	epend	-		0.000	10-5		10-4		10-3	0.0	000	100	200	300	400	
r ter	mpera	1-		0.005	-	400 0	T		-	0.0	002 -				· -	
iidi (cycling	g:		0.015 0.010		— 300 °C — 360 °C — 400 °C	;	1	-	ى 0.0	004 -					
	ممنامير			更 0.015		— 260 °C	;	1	t +		006 - 🗆					
mal a			~	÷				Ý	7		- 1	п -	000			

		Gr	oup I All Metals	cali		ip II Alki irth Meta		Transition Metals					Post-tr. Me		
	Ammonium NH ₄ *	Lithium Li*	Sodium Na*	Potassium K*	Magnesium Mg ²⁺	Calcium Ca ²⁺	8arium Ba ²⁺	Iron (III) Fe ²⁺	Iron (III) Fe ²⁺	Cu ²⁺	Silver Ag*	Zinc Zn ²⁺	Lead (III) Pb ²⁺	Aluminum Al ²⁴	
Fluoride F	soluble	slightly soluble	soluble	soluble	insoluble	insoluble	slightly soluble	slightly soluble	slightly soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	Insoluble	slightly soluble	Fluoride F
Chloride Cl	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	Insoluble	soluble	Insoluble	soluble	Chloride Cl
Bromide Br	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	Insoluble	soluble	slightly soluble	soluble	Bromide Br
Iodide I	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble			Insoluble		insoluble	soluble	Iodide I
Chlorate CIO,	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble		soluble		soluble		soluble	soluble	Chlorate CIO,
Hydroxide OH:		soluble	soluble	soluble	Insoluble	slightly soluble	soluble	Insoluble	insoluble	insoluble	slightly soluble	insoluble	Insoluble	Insoluble	Hydroxide OH:
Sulfite SO,2	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	Insoluble	Insoluble				insoluble	Insoluble	Insoluble		Sulfite SO ₂ 2-
Sulfate SO ₄ 2-	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	slightly soluble	Insoluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	slightly soluble	soluble	insoluble	soluble	Sulfate SO ₄ 2-
Carbonate CO,2*	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	Insoluble	Insoluble	Insoluble	Insoluble		Insoluble	Insoluble	Insoluble	Insoluble		Carbonate CO,2
Nitrite NO ₂ *	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble				Insoluble		soluble		Nitrite NO ₂
Nitrate NO ₅	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	soluble	Nitrate NO,
Phosphate PO,3	soluble	Insoluble	soluble	soluble	Insoluble	Insoluble	Insoluble	Insoluble	Insoluble	Insoluble	Insoluble	Insoluble	Insoluble	Insoluble	Phosphate PO ₄ 2-

SOLUBILITY RULES CHART

Letter	Alloying Element	Letter	Alloying Element
Α	Aluminium	L	Lithium
В	Bismuth	M	Manganese
С	Copper	N	Nickel
D	Cadmium	Р	Lead
E	Rare earth	Q	Silver
F	Iron	R	Chromium
Н	thorium	S	Silicon

Table:-An ASTM code for magnesium's alloying elements

There are other considerations made in designing each specific part to help select between several very similar alloys.

REFERENCES:-1-L. "C'ı"zeka, et. Al. -Study of selected properties of magnesium alloy AZ91 after heat treatment and forming, 2004 Elsevier.

TECHNO RIDE

Introduction to Powder Metallurgy

-(By, Kasundra Manthan Mukeshbhai, Sem 3 T En No. - 2021100108)

Introduction:

Science of producing metal powders and making finished /semi finished objects from mixed or alloyed powders with or without the addition of non-metallic constituents. The P/M process is a rapid, economical and high volume production method for making precious components from powders. New types of powder allow the production of larger and higher strength materials. P/M is a choice when requirement for strength, wear resistance or high operating temperatures exceeds the capability of die casting alloys.

Mechanical Methods:-

It is the cheapest powder production methods. These methods involve using mechanical forces such as compressive forces, attrition, shear or impact to facilitate particle size reduction of bulk materials. Eg- Milling, Grinding etc. These processes are not used as primary methods for the production of metal powders. Such methods have been used as the primary process for the following cases:-

- 1. Material which are relatively easy to fracture.
- 2. Reactive materials.
- 3. Common metals which are required in the form of flake powder.

Blending Lubricants -Additives Cold Compaction Hot Consolidation Loose Cold Other Hot Powder Compac- Isostatic Methods Pressing Isostatic sion Pressing Pressing Pseudo Rolling static Extructio Explosive Compac Sintering Hot Forging Secondary Treatments Finished PM Parts

Metal Powder

Fig: Basic steps of powder metallurgy

Physical Method:-

Under this, two methods are prevalent.

- 1. Electrolytic Method
- 2. Atomization Method

Electrolytic Method:-

In this method, the processing conditions are so chosen that metals of high purity are precipitated from aqueous solution on the cathode of an electrolytic cell. This method is mainly used for producing copper, iron powders. This method is also used for producing zinc, tin, nickel, cadmium, antimony, silver, lead, beryllium powders.

Powder metallurgy treatments :-

- 1. Annealing
- Powder mixing

Various method of size reduction can be classified as :-

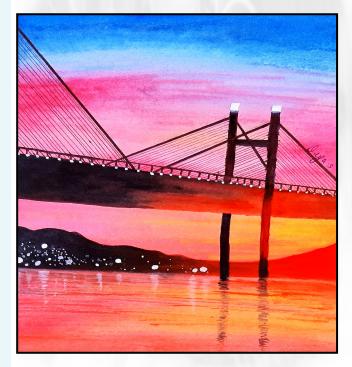
- Crushing
- Ball milling
- Disc grinder
- Attritor milling

References:-

Fabrication of Microwave Sintering Setup for Powder Metallurgical Components

ART GALLERY

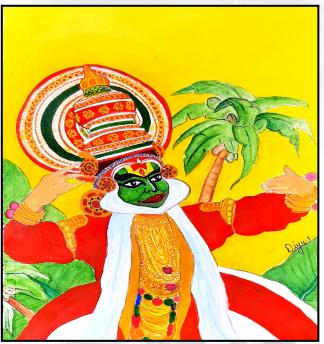
-Art performed by Diya Churakkate Sem -5 (190130121001)



"The Pink Evening Sky"

"Kathakali-Classic Indian Culture"





"Butterfly Night Scenery"

ART GALLERY

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बेचैन मन मे खयाल तो बोहत आते है,

उन ख़यालों मे कई सवाल सवर जाते है,

माना कि बोहत अच्छी जिंदगी मिली है,

लेकिन वो जिंदगी अच्छे से कहा जी पाते है?

बेचैनी तो होगी! ये जिंदगी जो ठहरी,

मरते वक़्त कहा कुछ साथ ले जाते है ?

जिंदगी लंबी लेकिन छोटी ही है,

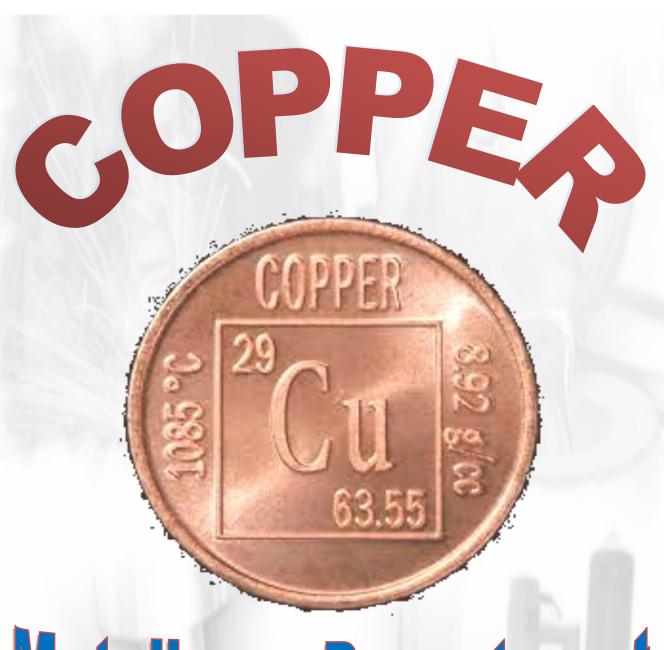
तो बेचैनी को केहदो,

हम भी कुछ कम नहीं!

लो तुम्हारे बिना जीकर दिखाते है।

-Written by Jainam Sakariya Sem-7 (180130121048)





Metallurgy Department

